

Social, Economical & Technical Development in Hisar, Haryana

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INTRODUCTION

Hisar is one of the major districts in Haryana, it consists of multiple deficiencies. At present, many development plans are implements for the overall development of Hisar. The main aim of social development is to develop a society that includes technical, social, and economic development. Social development also consists of self-development because the development of society is not possible without self-development. A district's growth

depends on the development of society in terms of technology, economy, and society. Social development represents the overall development of a district. It examines age, education, women empowerment, infrastructure, literacy and occupation. A problem arising in a society impacts the whole society, it becomes a social problem. Social issues include crime, inequality, freedom, human rights, etc.

Research context and background

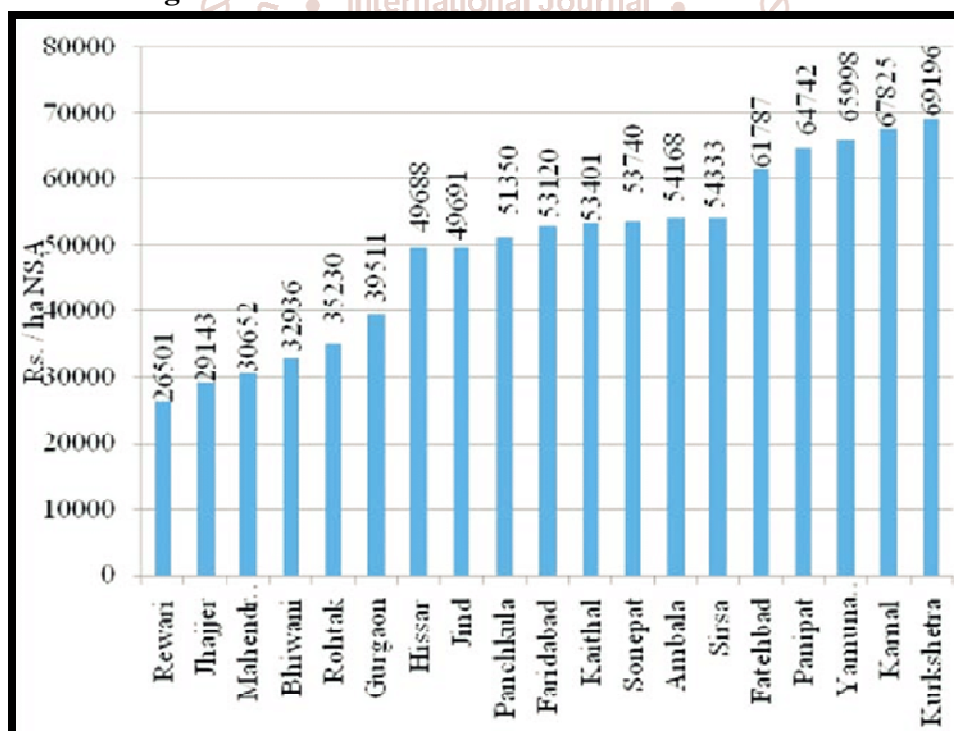


Figure 1: Agricultural productivity rate in Haryana
(Source: Kumar, 2019)

The Government of Haryana has provided all required facilities for health, education, and child and women development. They provided quality health care to all the people of Hisar district, and proper infrastructure is made. The government provides healthcare to all kinds of people including adolescents, mothers, children, and old age people. Every day they try to improve their facilities and provide better quality health care. They also keep an eye on chronic diseases and drug addiction. Hisar district every day tries to improve their facilities and in this way, they try to reduce the diseases. The background of the research provides the progress and the

development of the Hisar district. In terms of the development of education, the government provides many schemes and scholarships so that the students can study without any problem. The government of the Hisar district gives many scholarships to students, especially minority students. Students belonging to the minority group such as “SC, ST, OBC” have many facilities to complete their studies (Kumar, 2019).

The government also keeps an eye on the children of workers and their education. They introduced many schemes and scholarships for the education of the children of the worker. Through the help of these schemes and scholarships, the children will be able to complete their education without any problem. The development of a district depends on the development of children, if the children are educated the district, as well as the country, will develop rapidly. The government of Hisar district also takes necessary steps for the development of women; they arrange many types of competition only for the women. There are many schemes for the development of women. The district gives many incentives for the development of the Panchayats of the district. For the development of society, the government gives many pieces of training to women and the young generation (Shehrawat, 2020).

Research Aims and Objectives

The main aim of this research is to provide an overall view of the development of the Hisar district of Haryana. Its objectives are as follows:

- To identify the development of society in Hisar district and find out the main issues in society.
- To develop a plan about the deficiencies of the Hisar district, and to give an idea about what needs to be done for developing.
- To measure the social, technical, and economic growth of Hisar district.
- To analyze the impact of health issues, social issues, economic conditions, and infrastructure on the people of Hisar district.
- To explore the literacy rate in the Hisar district as their social context

Hypothesis

H1 Hisar district is socially developed and it has a significant impact on the life of individuals.

H0 Hisar district is not socially developed.

Literature review

Patterns of Social and Economic Development in Hisar

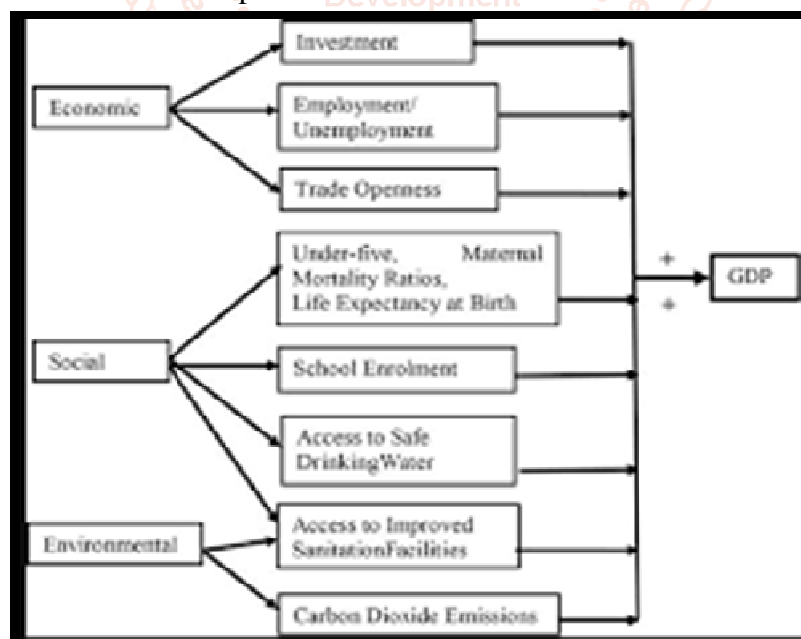


Figure 2: Social development patterns followed by Hisar
(Source: Jyani *et al.* 2022)

As per the view of Jyani *et al.* (2022), 73.3% of 60 dairy producers were middle-aged of average 43 years. These dairy producers speak formally, so they are educated enough. The data of the survey are collected from rural areas; dairying is considered the treasure of the Hisar district. In a developing country like India, the profile of dairy farmers is important. The research was done in the Hisar district. The data are collected from the Hisar district, so this is not the data of Haryana. The occupation of the Hisar district is mainly farming, so the development of society depends on the development of these farmers.

Social well-being of Hisar City

The idea of well-being is related to the idea of the quality of life and the social well-being of the people of the Hisar district. It is related not only to the social problems but to others issues like health, cultural life, decision making, demography, and social life. Social development is related to the development of an individual, so it is also related to the development of self. Social development is also related to the development of the economy and technology. Social development is necessary for the development of the country because, without social development, the development of a country is not possible. Individual problem is not social problem but a social problem can be a personal problem for someone. As per the observation, the social problem can sometimes affect an individual (Kumar, and Rani, 2019).

Development report of Haryana

Hisar district developed its economy by reducing poverty, before that there was a large number of people who lived below the poverty level. At present the percentage of people living below poverty is decreased, this is appreciable. The poverty percentage of Hisar district is now only 9 but before this, it was 35. These indicate that the Hisar district is economically developed. As per the statement of Siwach and Singh, (2019), the production of agriculture is also increasing. The Hisar district is also developing in the areas of horticulture and floriculture. Livestock is one of the main factors in the development of the economy. They fulfill the need for animal protein by providing milk, eggs, and meat. There is no system of drainage and water that is used for agriculture is of very poor quality.

District Information Technology in Hisar

It has been observed that the previous guidelines regarding the information technology of Hisar are a failure. Therefore, the information technology department of Hisar should follow these new guidelines. These guidelines are for the duties and powers of officers, there are some guidelines for the employees such as their rules, and regulations. These guidelines should follow by the government of the Hisar district otherwise it will again not become successful. As per the observation of Shehrawat, (2020), the employees will get their salary and their compensation as per the guidelines. These guidelines include budget, plan, and expenditures. These guidelines if implemented properly, the government of the Hisar district will develop rapidly.

Methodology

Research philosophy

As per the view of Saunders *et al.* (2009), research philosophy is very important because the research philosophy helps in identifying the main important areas and the inappropriate areas of research. It has been observed that the positivism philosophy is appropriate for this research paper because it helps in collecting appropriate data. Quantitative data helps in identifying the situation in a better way. The factual data, which are collected, are appropriate, so positivism philosophy is significant in this research paper.

Research approach

The research approach is very important because it helps in the overall plan of the research such as the steps that need to be taken to complete the research. The types of research approaches are inductive, deductive, and abductive. The inductive method is appropriate because there is scope for data collection which is needed for this research. The inductive method helps in creating the framework, identifying themes, and exploring phenomena. This research generalizes from specification to generalization. Inductive theory helps in framing a research work, at first there is an observation, then a pattern, and after a pattern, the theory is made.

Research Design

Research design helps in framing a research method and in choosing the right kind of technology. The four types of research design are correlational, descriptive, experimental, and casual. A descriptive research design is appropriate for this research because the descriptive research design describes the current situation and provides systematic information. Descriptive research design helps in collecting data through systematic information.

Data collection method

The data that is collected in this research are secondary data collected through a field survey. Therefore, it can be said that the collected data by using this is helpful for this research to identify the results.

Sampling

The data that is collected from the field are surveys collected from one particular rural area of the Hisar district. Therefore the data can vary from location to location. Agriculture is the main source of income for the people of the Hisar district. 73.6% of people are depending on agriculture and the literacy rate is 75.23%. 35 villages are

chosen in districts with a rural population of less than 3 lakh. The number of villages is selected chosen from each stratum. It is determined by the ratio of the Haryana's total population to the district's total population. If the total population of all Haryana in strata is 25% of the total population, then 5 villages from that stratum have been chosen. It has also been assured that at least 5 communities from each stratum of Haryana are chosen.

Experimental study

Experimental study	Activities
Asking question	Research Question is developed
Background research	Background related to Research area is developed
Construction hypothesis	The positive and negative social growth development are designed
Test with experiment	Experiment is developed by better district position analysis
Analysis of Result	The impact of social growth upon the district is analysed
Report result	Report is developed by meeting the research objective

Findings and Analysis

This research provides an overall analysis of the progress and development of the Hisar district, and the present condition of Hisar district. As per the view of Chaudhary *et al.* (2021), Hisar is progressing rapidly; the government takes many steps for the overall development of the Hisar district so that Hisar becomes a developed city. The government introduced many schemes for the social development of the Hisar district; it includes the overall growth of the economy, technology, and society. The government focuses on the development of education of children because these children are the future of society. The development of education also helps in developing the development of society. The children after getting proper education will give many types and ideas on the development of the Hisar district. The development of society consists of the development of the economy, technology, and society. The government of Haryana has already taken many steps for the overall progress of society.

Many issues sometimes affect society, these are called social issues. Social problems like inequality, literacy rate, education, women empowerment, crime, and health-related issues. Through research, it has been found that Hisar is a developed city but some areas need to be improved. Issues which the government of Hisar district is now facing are the water problem, water is deficient. Lack of employment is the biggest problem of Hisar, there are many educated peoples but they do not get enough jobs, so this creates a problem for the district. As per the statement of Kumar and Rahul, (2021), the youth of Haryana is now facing an unemployment problem because of low skills. Hisar is a developed city but despite this, the young generations are not getting enough jobs.

Corruption is another big problem for the government of Hisar; the government is purchasing lands at a lower rate but selling them at a higher rate to the real estate. The problem of power is also there, because of

long power cuts, both the farmers and the industries suffer a lot. According to Pawan and Deen, (2021), the government of the Hisar district should now focus on the above-discussed issues and try to solve them as early as possible. It is very important to solve these issues otherwise it will affect the overall development of the Hisar district. These are some of the analyses and findings of this research paper. *Thus, it can be said that after evaluating the entire paper, hypothesis H1 is established and it rejects the H0 as it is a negative statement.*

Conclusion and recommendations

It has been observed that the Hisar district is socially developed because of its progress in economy, technology, and society. But the district is not at all socially developed because many issues are not solved yet. These issues need to be solved otherwise the development of the Hisar district will not be occurred. Hisar district is a socially developed district because of its infrastructure, policies, schemes, education, and progress of women. As per the view of Siwach and Singh, (2019), Hisar is both a socially developed district and not a socially developed city. It can be concluded that the Hisar district is a developed city but some areas need to be improved.

The current problems need to be solved as early as possible otherwise they will affect the progress of the Hisar district. It should be recommended that the government should focus on the issues of the water problems and power problems. Government should ensure of providing enough water with high quality thus the people of the Hisar district will not face this problem anymore. The power cuts issue needs to be solved otherwise it affects both the industrial and agricultural factors. The government should use solar power to avoid these power cuts. Unemployment is the biggest problem and the only way to solve it is to increase industry, thus the youth will get jobs as per their qualification and choice.

The government should also focus on agriculture to prevent unemployment. Hisar district can also provide many policies to reduce unemployment. Another way to solve this issue is the decentralization of industrialization. Young generations should also be provided with proper training thus, they will get a job. They can also increase their skills to get a job. It is recommended that the Hisar district should also focus on environmental awareness.

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